Archive

Audio, Video, and Webinars

*Audio*

* [The Moral Injuries Vets Bring Home](http://www.wnyc.org/story/moral-injuries-veterans/%22%20%5Ct%20%22_blank), The Brian Lehere Show, April 4, 2014
* [Soul Repair from Moral Injury after War](http://www.rothkochapel.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=285%3Asoul-repair-from-moral-injury-after-war-&catid=1%3Apublic-programs&Itemid=42), Rita Brock, Rothko Chapel, Feb 20, 2014
* [Moral Injury: The Psychological Wounds of War](http://www.npr.org/2012/11/21/165663154/moral-injury-the-psychological-wounds-of-war), an interview from Nov, 2013 on NRP’s ‘Talk of the Nation’

*Video*

* Dr. Rita Brock: Presentation at Colgate Rochester Crozier Divinity School, Sept. 2014 [Part 1](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dD2qz_vFEtM) and [Part 2](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P0Whsji6VuM)
* [Brite Divinity School and Volunteers of American Veterans Day Chapel Service](http://www.ustream.tv/recorded/55285956), at Brite Divinity School, Nov. 11, 2014.
* “Bringing Our Veterans All the Way Home” Midland, Texas, Oct 2014
	+ [Rev. Dr. Rita Brock, Understanding Moral Injury](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B91Ce4AzyAM)
	+ [Dr. Bill Gibson, PTSD: Not All Wounds Are Visible](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wI9EwqrOuDc)
	+ [Rev. Dr. Joretta Marshall, Forgiving Communities](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PZsVDXBISdE)
	+ [Michael Yandell, Veterans Panel](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ex_2pS6Ekkk)
	+ [Lisa Dunster, Veterans Panel](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jHvg9BFeShk)
	+ [Rod Coleman, Veterans Panel](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZhNS_STcbf0)
* [The Human Cost of War: IVAW Testimony](http://vimeo.com/66857895) by Jacob David George
* [Wounded Priest](http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/2014/07/11/july-11-2014-wounded-priest/23519/), from PBS Religion and Ethics Newsweekly, July 11, 2014
* [Religious Outreach to Veterans](http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/2014/06/13/june-13-2014-religious-outreach-veterans/23321/), from PBS Religion and Ethics Newsweekly, June 13, 2014
* [Rita Brock Extended Interview](http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/2014/06/13/june-13-2013-rita-nakashima-brock-extended-interview/23320/#.U5zKrIlbPUU.facebook) with PBS Religion and Ethics Newsweekly, June 13, 2014
* Moral Injury: The Moral Wounds Of War, David Wood, HuffPost’s Military Correspondent, turns an investigative lens on Moral Injury – a mental health condition that service men and women face when their actions in battle contradict their moral values. We talk to veterans and experts.
* [Soul Repair from Moral Injury after War](http://www.rothkochapel.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=285%3Asoul-repair-from-moral-injury-after-war-&catid=1%3Apublic-programs&Itemid=42), Rita Brock, Rothko Chapel, Feb 20, 2014
* 2014 Willson Lectures at [Earlham School of Religion](http://esr.earlham.edu/), with Rita Brock
	+ [Moral Injury after War](http://vimeo.com/90126639)
	+ [Soul Repair](http://vimeo.com/90132861)
	+ [Community Responsibility](http://vimeo.com/91354134)
* Oklahoma Institute for Biblical Literacy, November 1-2, 2013, [Part one](http://vimeo.com/79070160), [Part two](http://vimeo.com/79367279)
* [Moral Injuries in War, an interview with Chaplain (Col.) Herman Keizer, Jr. U.S. Army (ret.)](http://vimeo.com/31509748)
* [Invisible Wounds: Helping Those Dealing with Moral Injury](http://on.aol.com/video/invisible-wounds--helping-those-dealing-with-moral-injury-518147538?icid=search_results_click)
* Truth Commission on Conscience in War Testimonies
	+ [Tyler Boudreau Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F5uaMwZVhwQ)
	+ Jake Diliberto Testimony [Part One](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YXOGIIDFtu0) and[Part Two](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TosIgR-u9UQ)
	+ Camilo Mejia Testimony [Part One](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T5eyE365lmU) and [Part Two](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IyuFGZCdD5I)
	+ Camillo Mac Bica Testimony [Part One](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3lZEThJ6dH0)and [Part Two](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YUZ0sr1zfIM)
	+ Herman Keizer Jr. Testimony [Part One](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mCAHWCwmDyM&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ) and [Part Two](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yjH9UsBma1Q&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ [Joshua Casteel Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lAnLjgm6_LE&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ Pamela Lightsey Testimony [Part One](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=okGzBa3tnnQ&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ) and [Part Two](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2ZlI1PNLaIE)
	+ [Doug Krantz Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xv2ZO4Lole4)
	+ [Logan Mehl-Laituri Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_ZgbI3VmM7E&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ [Jonathan Shay Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mu-sjw1hAw8&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ [Chris Hedges Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KtS2xQu0Iy4&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ [J E McNeil Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MQdI1gVAwVU&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ [Nurah Amat’ulla Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_w4XrSITCh8&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ Celeste Zappala Testimony [Part One](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fWtdrHLmVw&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ) and [Part Two](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IyuFGZCdD5I&index=13&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
	+ [Kaia Stern Testimony](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gmiojpfeDg0&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
* [Pamela’s Story, Soul Repair Center Launch, November 2012](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7cXhxfwAxqY)
* [Logan’s Story, Soul Repair Center Launch, November 2012](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d0EpsauS2QQ)
* [Michael’s Story, Soul Repair Center Launch, November 2012](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y-NdZ6p7oIs)
* [Camillo’s Story, Soul Repair Center Launch, November 2012](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pFGrdoccwxg)

*Webinars*

* [Helping Veterans Suffering Moral Injury After War – Webinar recorded on February 13, 2013](http://vimeo.com/59599538)

Books

Armstrong, Keith, Suzanne Best, and Paula Domenici. *Courage after Fire: Coping Strategies for Troops Returning from Iraq and Afghanistan and Their Families*. Berkeley: Ulysses, 2006.

Asken, Michael J., Loren W. Christensen, and Dave Grossman. *Warrior Mindset: Mental Toughness Skills for a Nation’s Defenders : Performance Psychology Applied to Combat*. Millstadt, Ill.: Human Factor Research Group, 2010.

Benderman, Kevin, and Monica Benderman. *Letters from Fort Lewis Brig: A Matter of Conscience*. Guilford, CT: Lyons Press, 2007.

Benedict, Helen. *The Lonely Soldier: The Private War of Women Serving in Iraq*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2009

Boudreau, Tyler E. *Packing Inferno: The Unmaking of a Marine*. Port Townsend, WA: Feral House, 2008.

Bouvard, Marguerite Guzman. *Invisible Wounds of War: Coming Home from Iraq and Afghanistan.*Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books, 2012.

Bowden, Lisa ed. *Powder: Writing by Women in the Ranks, from Vietnam to Iraq.*Tuscon, AZ: Kore Press, 2008.

Brock, Rita Nakashima., and Gabriella Lettini. *Soul Repair: Recovering from Moral Injury after War*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2012.

Buckley, Gail Lumet. *American Patriots: The Story of Blacks in the Military from the Revolution to Desert Storm.*New York: Random House, 2002.

Busch, Benjamin. *Dust to Dust: A Memoir.*New York: Ecco Press, 2012.

Calica, Lovella, ed. *After Action Review.*Chico, CA: Warrior Writers. 2011.

Cantrell, Bridget C., and Chuck Dean. *Once a Warrior: Wired for Life*. Seattle, WA: WordSmith Publishing, 2007.

Capps, Walter H. *The Unfinished War: Vietnam and the American Conscience*. 2nd ed. Boston: Beacon Press, 1990.

Casteel, Joshua. *Letters from Abu Ghraib*. [Ithaca, NY]: Essay Press, 2008.

Driscoll, Patricia P., and Celia Straus. *Hidden Battles on Unseen Fronts: Stories of American Soldiers with Traumatic Brain Injury and PTSD*. Drexel Hill, PA: Casemate, 2009.

Ellis, Deborah. *Off to War: Voices of the Soldiers Children.*Toronto: Groundwood Books, 2010.

Fortune, Marie M. *Sexual Violence: The Sin Revisited*. Cleveland: Pilgrim Press, 2005.

Glasser, Ronald J. *Broken Bodies, Shattered Minds: A Medical Odyssey from Vietnam to Afghanistan*. Palisades, NY: History Pub., 2011.

Goodell, Jess, and John E. Hearn. *Shade It Black: Death and after in Iraq*. Philadelphia: Casemate Publishers, 2011.

Grossman, Dave. *On Killing.* Boston: Little, Brown, 2009.

Holmstedt, Kirsten A. *Band of Sisters: American Women at War in Iraq*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 2007.

Marlantes, Karl. *What It Is like to Go to War*. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press, 2011.

Mehl-Laituri, Logan. *Reborn on the Fourth of July: The Challenge of Faith, Patriotism & Conscience*. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Books, 2012.

Mejía, Camilo. *Road from Ar Ramadi: The Private Rebellion of Staff Sergeant Camilo Mejía*. New York: New Press, 2007.

Peters, David W. *Death Letter: God, Sex, and War*. Colorado Springs: Tactical 16, LLC, 2014.

Rambo, Shelly. *Spirit and Trauma: A Theology of Remaining.*Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2010.

Shay, Jonathan. *Achilles in Vietnam: Combat Trauma and the Undoing of Character*. New York: Atheneum, 1994.

Sherman, Nancy. *The Untold War: Inside the Hearts, Minds, and Souls of Our Soldiers*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2010.

Slone, Laurie B., and Matthew J. Friedman. *After the War Zone: A Practical Guide for Returning Troops and Their Families*. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo Lifelong, 2008.

Tyger, George. *War Zone Faith: An Army Chaplain’s Reflections from Afghanistan.*Boston, Ma. Skinner House Books, 2013.

Van Der Kolk, Bessel. *The Body Keeps the Score: Brain, Mind, and Body in the Healing of Trauma.* New York, NY: Penguin Group LLC, 2014.

Verkamp, Bernard J. *The Moral Treatment of Returning Warriors in Early Medieval and Modern times*. Scranton: University of Scranton Press, 2006.

Watkins, Mary, and Helene Shulman. *Toward Psychologies of Liberation: Critical Theory and Practice in Psychology and the Human Sciences.* New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

Novels

Phil Klay, [*Redeployment*](http://www.amazon.com/Redeployment-Phil-Klay/dp/1594204993), Penguin Press, 2014.

Karl Marlantes, [*Matterhorn: A Novel of the Vietnam War*](http://www.amazon.com/Matterhorn-A-Novel-Vietnam-War/dp/0802145310), Grover Press, 2010.

Kevin Powers, [*Yellow Birds: A Novel*](http://www.amazon.com/Yellow-Birds-Novel-Kevin-Powers/dp/0316219347/ref%3Dsr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1425395833&sr=1-1&keywords=Yellow+Birds), Back Bay Books, 2013.

Essays and Articles

J.M. Currier, J. Holland, and J. Malott, “[Moral Injury, Meaning Making, and Mental Health in Returning Veterans](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jclp.22134/abstract),” *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, Vol. 71, No. 3, pp. 229-240*.*2014

J.M. Currier, J.M. Holland, K. Drescher, “[Initial Psychometric Evaluation of the Moral Injury Questionnaire—Military Version](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24022873),” *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 54-63*.* 2013

M.S. Kopacz, “[Spirituality and suicide prevention: Charting a course for research and clinical practice](http://psycnet.apa.org/index.cfm?fa=buy.optionToBuy&id=2015-13991-013),” *Spirituality in Clinical Practice*, Vol. 2, No 1, pp. 79-81*.*

M.S. Kopacz, J.M. McCarten, C.G. Vance, A.L. Connery, “[A preliminary study for exploring different sources of guilt in a sample of veterans who sought chaplaincy services](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/mil/27/1/1/),” *Military Psychology*, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 1-8*.*

C. Manda, “[Re-authoring Life Narratives of Trauma Survivors: Spiritual Perspective](http://www.hts.org.za/index.php/HTS/article/view/2621),” *HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies*, Vol. 71, No. 2, pp. 1-8*.* 2014

L.C Musto, P.A. Rodney, and R. Vanderheide, “[Toward Interventions to Address  Moral Distress: Navigating Structure and Agency](http://nej.sagepub.com/content/22/1/91.short),” *Nursing Ethics*, Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 91-102*.* 2014

“[Moral Injury in the Context of War.](https://www.ptsd.va.gov/professional/treat/cooccurring/moral_injury.asp)” Shira Maguen and Brett Litz

R.J. Westphal and S.P. Convoy, “Military Culture Implications for Mental Health and Nursing Care,” *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, Vol. 20 Issue 1, p. 1*.*

M. M. Alvarado, “[The Beginning of the End of War](http://sojo.net/magazine/2014/01/beginning-end-war),” *Sojourners*, January 2014

R. Brock and G. Lettini, “Coming Home is Hell: Moral Injury After War,” [*The Bloomsbury Guide to Pastoral Care*](http://www.bloomsbury.com/us/the-bloomsbury-guide-to-pastoral-care-9781441125170/), Bernadette Flanagan and Sharon Thornton, eds. New York: Bloomsbury, 2014, pp. 139-149.

Grohowski, Mariana. “Moving Words, Words That Move: Language Practices Plaguing U.S. Servicewomen.” *Women and Language,*37(1):121-130. 2014.  https://www.scribd.com/doc/299357727/Moving-Words-Words-that-Move-Language-Practices-Plaguing-U-S-Servicewomen

A. Bryan, C. Bryan, C. Morrow, N. Etienne, B Ray-Sannerud, “[Moral injury, suicidal ideation, and suicide attempts in a military sample](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/trm/20/3/154/),” *Traumatology*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 154-160. 2014

J. Currier, K. Drescher, J.I. Harris, “[Spiritual functioning among veterans seeking residential treatment for PTSD: A matched control group study](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/scp/1/1/3/),” *Spirituality in Clinical Practice*, Vol.  1, No. 1, pp. 3-15. 2014

J. Farnsworth, K. Drescher, J. Nieuwsma, R. Walser, J. M. Currier, “[The role of moral emotions in military trauma: Implications for the study and treatment of moral injury](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/gpr/18/4/249/),” *Review of General Psychology*, Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 249-262. 2014

A. Fiester, “[When It Hurts to Ask: Avoiding Moral Injury in Requests to Forgo Treatment](http://journals.lww.com/ajpmr/Citation/2014/03000/When_It_Hurts_to_Ask__Avoiding_Moral_Injury_in.8.aspx),” *American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation,* Vol. 93, Issue 3, pp. 260–262. 2014

C. Gilligan, “[Moral Injury and the Ethic of Care: Reframing the Conversation about Differences](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/josp.12050/abstract),” *The Journal of Social Philosophy*, Vol. 45, No. 1, pp. 89-106*.* 2014

M. S. Kopacz, E. Silver, and R. M. Bossarte, “[A Position Article for Applying Spirituality to Suicide Prevention](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/19349637.2014.896856#.VbpDzosk_ww),” *Journal of Spirituality in Mental Health*, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 133-146. 2014

B. Litz, “[Clinical heuristics and strategies for service members and veterans with war-related PTSD](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/pap/31/2/192/),” *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 192-205. 2014

B. Litz, “[Resilience in the aftermath of war trauma: a critical review and commentary](http://rsfs.royalsocietypublishing.org/content/4/5/20140008.short),” *Interface Focus*, first published on August 22, 2014, doi**:**10.1098/rsfs.2014.0008.

J. Shay, “[Moral injury](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/pap/31/2/182/),” *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, Vol 31, No. 2, pp. 182-191. 2014

E. Dombo, C. Gray, and B. Early, “[The Trauma of Moral Injury: Beyond the Battlefield](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/15426432.2013.801732#.VbpHpYsk_ww),” *Journal of Religion & Spirituality in Social Work: Social Thought*, Vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 197-210. 2013

K.D. Drescher, et al, “[Moral Injury Themes in Combat Veterans’ Narrative Responses From the National Vietnam Veterans’ Readjustment Study](http://tmt.sagepub.com/content/early/2011/01/11/1534765610395615),” *Traumatology, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 243-250.* 2011

S.W. Gibbons, M, Shafer, E.J. Hickling, and G. Ramsey, et. al. “[How Do Deployed Health Care Providers Experience Moral Injury](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24407133)?” *Narrative Inquiry in Bioethics*, Vol. 3, No.3, pp. 247-259. 2013

S. Maguen and K, Burkman, “[Combat-Related Killing: Expanding Evidence-Based Treatments for PTSD](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1077722913000540),” *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, Vol. 20, Issue 4, pp. 476–479. 2013

Michael Matthews, “[The Untold Story of Military Sexual Assault](http://www.nytimes.com/2013/11/25/opinion/the-untold-story-of-military-sexual-assault.html?src=recpb&_r=0),” *New York Times*, November 24, 2013.

Jessica Montoya Coggins, [The agonizing face of war: Soldiers with PTSD make disturbing masks to express their feelings of horror and frustration](http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2331265/The-scars-battle-Soldiers-suffering-PTSD-make-chilling-face-masks-feelings.html), *Daily Mail*, May 26, 2013.

W. Nash and B. Litz, “[Moral Injury: A Mechanism for War-Related Psychological Trauma in Military Family Members](http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10567-013-0146-y),” *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, Vol. 16, Issue 4, pp. 365-375. 2013

W. Nash,  T. Marino Carper, M. A. Mills , T. Au, A. Goldsmith, B. Litz, “Psychometric Evaluation of the Moral Injury Events Scale,” *Military Medicine*, Vol. 178, Issue 6,pp. 646–652.

A. A. Howsepian, “[Moral Damage and Spiritual Repair in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder](http://www.equip.org/PDF/JAF2362.pdf),” *Christian Research Journal*, Vol. 36, No. 2. 2013

Aristotle Popanikolaou, “[Learning How to Love: Saint Maximus on Virtue](https://brite.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/2013-Learning-How-to-Love.pdf),” from *Knowing the Purpose of Creation Through Resurrection” Proceedings from the Symposium on St Maximus the Confessor.*

*Reflective Practice, 2013,*Volume 33, “[Spirituality in Formation and Supervision](http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs/issue/view/49).”

A. F. Vargas, T. Hanson, D. Kraus, K. Drescher, D. Foy, “[Moral Injury Themes in Combat Veterans’ Narrative Responses From the National Vietnam Veterans’ Readjustment Study](http://tmt.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/02/19/1534765613476099.abstract#cited-by),” first published on February 21, 2013, doi:10.1177/1534765613476099.

T. Dokoupil, “[A New Theory of PTSD and Veterans: Moral Injury](http://www.newsweek.com/new-theory-ptsd-and-veterans-moral-injury-63539),” *Time*, December 3, 2012.

W. Kinghorn, “[Combat Trauma and Moral Fragmentation: A Theological Account of Moral Injury](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_the_society_of_christian_ethics/v032/32.2.kinghorn.pdf),” *Journal of the Society of Christian Ethics*, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp. 57-74. 2012

S. Maguen, T. Metzler, J. Bosch, C. Marmar, S. Knight, and T. Neylan, “[Killing in Combat May Be Independently Associated with Suicidal Ideation](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/da.21954/full),” Depression and Anxiety, Vol. 29, No. 11, pp. 918-923. 2012

J. Shay, “[Moral Injury](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/intertexts/v016/16.1.shay.html),” Intertexts, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 57-66. 2012

E. Worthington and D. Langberg, “[Religious Considerations and Self-Forgiveness in Treating Complex Trauma and Moral Injury in Present and Former Soldiers](https://www.questia.com/library/journal/1G1-314565108/religious-considerations-and-self-forgiveness-in-treating),” *Journal of Psychology and Theology,*Vol. 40, No. 4. 2012

T. Boudreau, “[The Morally Injured](http://www.massreview.org/sites/default/files/Boudreau.pdf),” *Massachusetts Review*, Vol. 52, No. 3/4, pp. 746-754.

K.D. Drescher, et al, “[An Exploration of the Viability and Usefulness of the Construct of Moral Injury in War Veterans](http://tmt.sagepub.com/content/17/1/8),” *Traumatology,* Vol. 17, No. 1, pp. 8-13. 2011

R. Eidelson, M. Pilisuk, S. Soldz, “[The dark side of comprehensive soldier fitness](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/amp/66/7/643/),” *American Psychologist*, Vol. 66, No. 7, pp. 643-644. 2011

I. Komarovskaya, et al, “[The impact of killing and injuring others on mental health symptoms among police officers](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022395611001002),” *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, Vol. 45, Issue 10, pp. 1332–1336. 2011

S. Maguen, et. al, “[Killing in combat, mental health symptoms, and suicidal ideation in Iraq war veterans](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0887618511000089),” *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, Vol. 25, Issue 4, pp. 563–567. 2011

S. Maguen, et. al, “[The impact of killing on mental health symptoms in Gulf War veterans](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/tra/3/1/21/),” *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 21-26. 2011

C. Mejia, “[Healing Moral Injury](http://web.archive.org/web/20160420012701/http%3A/forusa.org/fellowship/2011/winter/healing-moral-injury/11606),” *Fellowship of Reconciliation*, Winter. 2011

M. Steenkamp, et al, “[A Brief Exposure-Based Intervention for Service Members With PTSD](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1077722910000933),” *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, Vol. 18, Issue 1, pp. 98–107. 2011

C. Wainryb, “[‘And So They Ordered Me to Kill a Person’: Conceptualizing the Impacts of Child Soldiering on the Development of Moral Agency](http://www.karger.com/Article/Abstract/331482),” *Human Development*, Vol. 54, No. 5, pp. 273–300. 2011

Brett T. Litz, et al. “Moral Injury and Moral Repair in War Veterans: A Preliminary Model and Intervention Strategy.” *Clinical Psychology Review*, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 243-250.

Mulhall, Erin. *Women Warriors: Supporting She Who has Bourne the Battle.*Issue Report. Washington, DC: Iraq and Afghanistan Veterans of America. 2009. <http://media.iava.org/IAVA_WomenWarriors_2009.pdf>

Films

*Ground Truth*. Directed by Patricia Foulkrod. United States: Focus Features, 2006.

*In the Valley of Elah*. Directed by Paul Haggis. Performed by Tommy Lee Jones, Charlize Theron, and Jason Patric. United States: Warner Independent Pictures, 2007.

*The Invisible War*. Directed by Kerby Dick. Cinedigm Docurama Films, 2012. DVD.

*Lioness*. Directed by Meg McLagan and Daria Sommers. Performed by Specialist Shannon Morgan, Specialist Rebecca Nava, Major Kate Guttorsmen, Captain Anastasia Breslow, Staff Sergeant Ranie Ruthig. Room 11 Productions, 2008.

*Restrepo*. Directed by Tim Hetherington and Sebastian Junger. National Geographic Entertainment, 2010. DVD.

*Soldiers of Conscience*. Directed by Catherine Ryan and Gary Weimberg. Performed by Joshua Casteel, Aidan Delgado, Camilo Mejia, Kevin Benderman,Thomas Washington, Todd Savage and Jaime Isom. Docurama, 2007.

*Stop-loss*. Directed by Kimberly Peirce. Performed by Ryan Phillippe, Abbie Cornish, and Channing Tatum. United States: Paramount Pictures, 2008.

*Taxi to the Dark Side*. Directed by Alex Gibney. United States: Think Film, 2007.